

INSTRUCTIONS TO AUTHORS

1 Manuscript should be submitted in word format through the website <http://journals.im.ac.cn/jwxtcn> or by email to jwxt@im.ac.cn. The template of manuscript can be downloaded from the website homepage. There is no firmly established length, but entire paper (including tables and figures) exceeding 20 pages is discouraged. First name(s) in full and surname(s) (in capitals) of author(s), and complete addresses with superscript numbers should be given. The corresponding author must confirm by a letter that all co-authors agree to the submission.

2 The abstract is ca. 150-200 words. Authority names of taxa and citations of other papers must be omitted in the abstract. A maximum of 7 key words which not repeat the words of title should be listed. The editor may change the key words.

3 The contents should generally be arranged in the following order: Introduction, Materials and Methods, Results (do not include parts of discussion), Discussion, Acknowledgements, References. Authority names of species and of infraspecific levels have to be mentioned when the taxa are used for the first time. Abbreviations of authority names should follow Kirk & Ansell (1992) or Brummitt & Powell (1992). All measurements must be in metric units. Abbreviations must be defined where they first appeared, except for common abbreviations, such as nm, μm , mm, cm, mg, g, kg, μL , mL, L, Da, kDa, U (enzyme unit), s, min, h, d, etc. When one unit appears in the denominator use the solidus; examples: $\mu\text{g/mL}$, mg/L, g/L, $\mu\text{mol/L}$, mmol/L, mol/L, U/ μL , U/mL, etc. Words of Latin origin, like *in vivo*, *et al.*, *ibid.* and scientific names of genera, infraspecific levels (subgenus, section), species and infrageneric levels (subspecies, variety) should be italicized.

4 Figures and tables must be submitted as electronic files and inserted into the text. Number tables consecutively and give a brief informative title. Each table should be self-explanatory and supplementary to the text. All abbreviations must be explained in the legends. Figures may be combined to a maximum plate size of 16cm high by 14.5cm wide. Electronic figures must be captured at or above 600dpi resolution. Designate all figures in a consecutive manner. Hand-written signs and letters are not acceptable. The captions should be self-explanatory and independent from the text. Include scale bars in the figures and explain the dimension of the scale in the legend. Colour photo is costly and must be paid for by the author.

5 All references should be cited in the text, and they are set in parentheses. Commas are not used to separate the author's name from the date. When citing several references, these should be listed in chronological not alphabetical order. Examples: Ellis (1971), Ellis (1971, 1976), (Korf & Zhuang 1987), (Kirk *et al.* 2001), (Baral 1994; Webster *et al.* 1998; Kirk *et al.* 2001).

The reference list should be in alphabetical order by the first author's name. Periodical titles should not be abbreviated. When several papers published in the same year by the same author(s) are listed, they should be distinguished by adding a, b, c to the year. Submitted or unpublished manuscripts may not be quoted as references (but may be quoted in the text as "unpubl."). Master's theses and Ph.D. dissertations may be cited, indicate as "Unpubl. Ph.D. dissert.", or "Unpubl. MS thesis", provide full college, university or institutional name, city and country.

Examples:

Agerer R, 1983. Beitrag zur Flora cyphelloider Pilze aus der Neotropis V. Zwei neue Gattungen: *Metulocyphella* und *Incrustocalyptella*. *Zeitschrift für Mykologie*, **49**:155-164

Bird C, Thomson JW, March AH, Scotter GW, Wong PY, 1981. Lichens from the area drained by the Peel and Mackenzie rivers, Yukon and Northwest Territories, Canada. II. Microlichens. *Canadian Journal of Botany*, **59**:1231-1252

Cummins GB, 1978. Rust fungi on legumes and composites in North America. University of Arizona Press, Tucson, Arizona. 1-424

Oberwinkler F, 1993. Diversity and phylogenetic importance of tropical heterobasidiomycetes. In: Isaac S, Frankland JC, Watling R, Whalley AJS (eds.) Aspects of tropical mycology. Cambridge University Press. 121-147

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